

DPAPI

DPAPI

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Windows: [Windows Password Recovery](#).

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DPAPI

2.1

DPAPI

Windows 2000, Microsoft
Programming Interface, **DPAPI**, Data Protection Application
DPAPI
Windows.
Manager, Internet Explorer, Outlook, Skype, Windows CardSpace, Windows Credential
Vault, Google Chrome
. . . DPAPI
: **CryptProtectData CryptUnprotectData**.
DPAPI
« , DPAPI
».
DPAPI
Passcape Software 2003
2005 (Outlook Password
Recovery), DPAPI
DPAPI, DPAPI, Passcape,

Windows Password Recovery, DPAPI, DPAPI, DPAPI

2.2

DPAPI

DPAPI :

- Internet Explorer, Google Chrome
- Outlook, Windows Mail, Windows Mail, . . .
- FTP
-
-
- Windows CardSpace Windows Vault
- , .NET Passport
- (EFS), S-MIME,
- , SSL/TLS Internet Information Services
- EAP/TLS 802.1x (VPN WiFi)
- Credential Manager
- API

CryptProtectData. , Skype, Windows Rights Management Services, Windows Media, MSN messenger, Google Talk .

DPAPI, Internet Explorer. CryptProtectData, Internet Explorer, URL , , ,

2.3

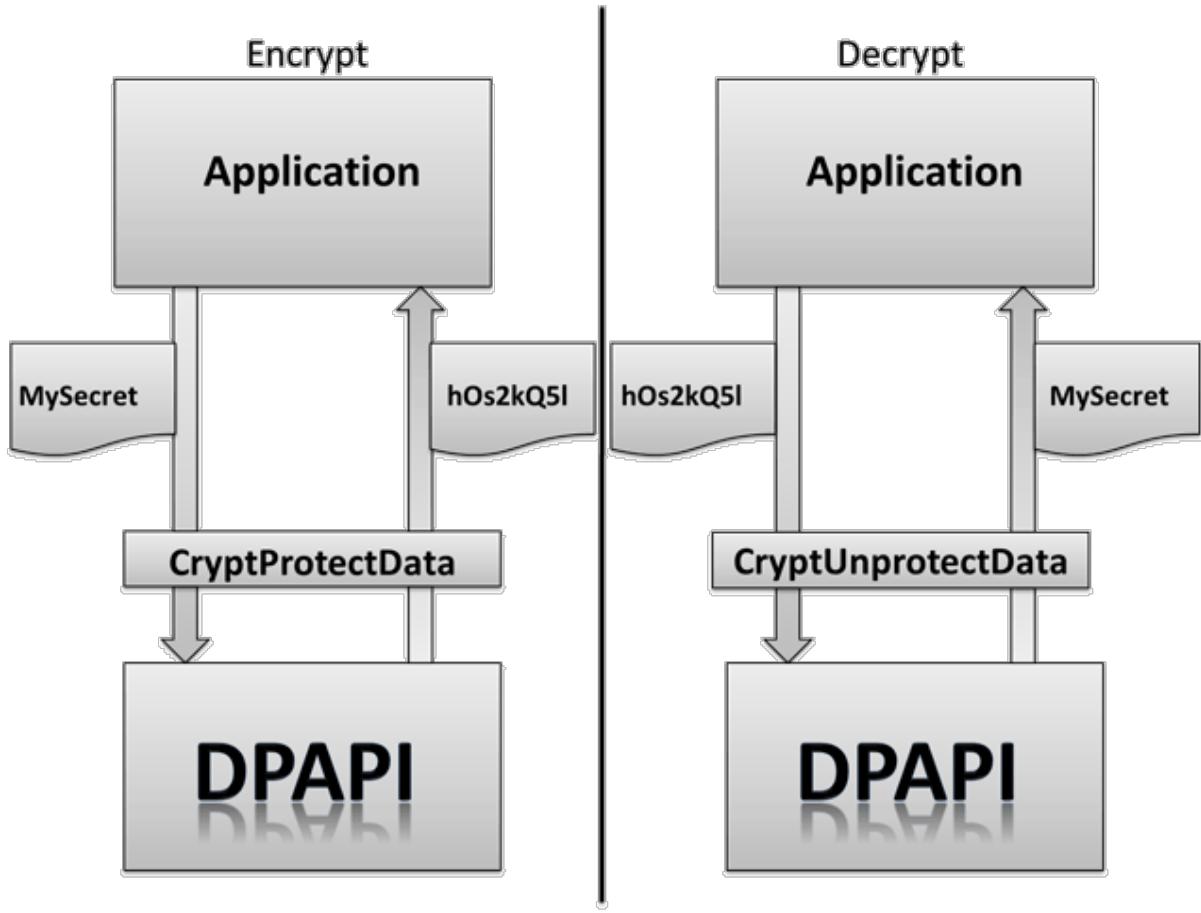
DPAPI

Windows 2000, (,) CryptProtectData, DPAPI

(DPAPI blob). « » , Microsoft, ,

API : CryptUnprotectData, DPAPI ,

1 DPAPI.



1. DPAPI

DPAPI

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2.4

DPAPI

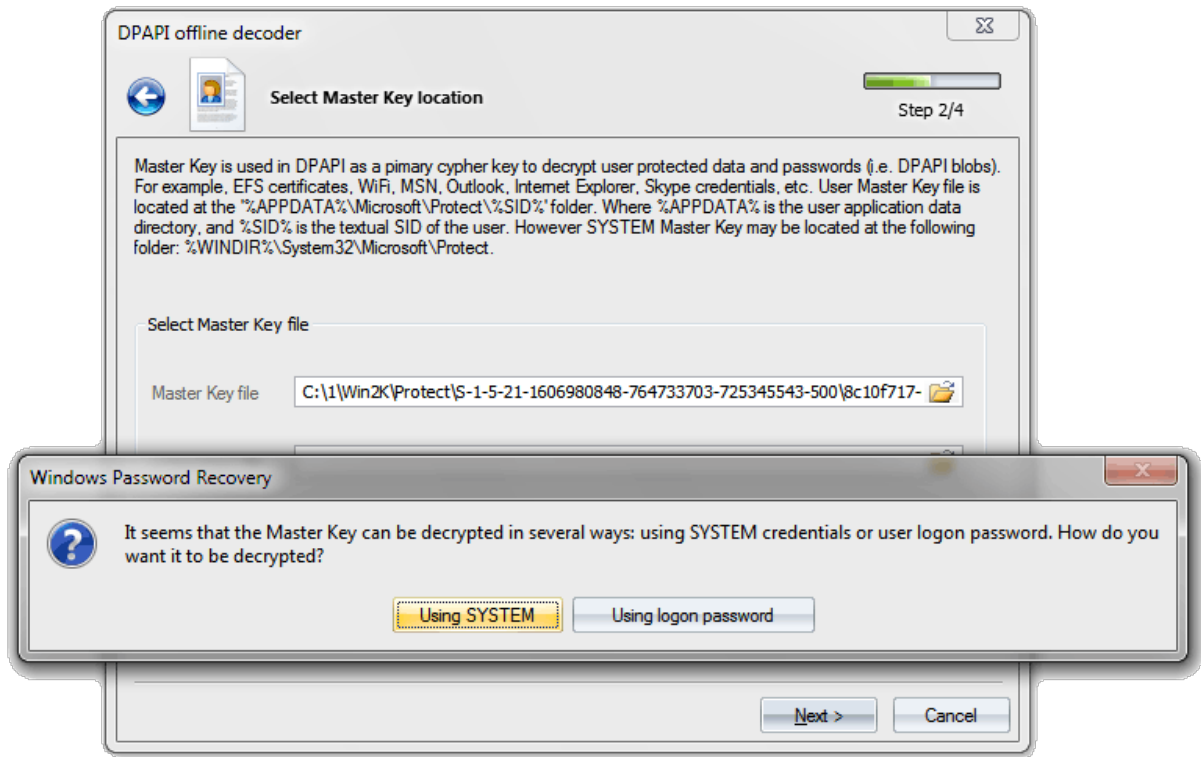
DPAPI

- DPAPI

CryptoAPI.

DPAPI.

- DPAPI
AES256 CBC, Windows 7
SHA512, PBKDF2 PKCS #5.
- PBKDF2
HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\Software\Microsoft\Cryptography\Protect\Providers\%GUID%
MasterKeyIterationCount
- Windows XP MasterKeyIterationCount
4000.
- PBKDF2 DPAPI. 1
- Windows 2000
- RPC.
swappable RAM.
- SYSKEY, Passcape
Windows 2000, Windows XP, Windows 2003,
(SYSKEY)
- CRYPTPROTECT_LOCAL_MACHINE - DPAPI: CryptProtectData,
- DPAPI DPAPI
Windows 2000, LSA
DPAPI
DPAPI.
(2).



2. DPAPI Windows 2000.

			PKCS#5 PBKDF2 rounds	(/)
Windows 2000	RC4	SHA1	1	95000
Windows XP	3DES	SHA1	4000	76
Windows Vista	3DES	SHA1	24000	12
Windows 7	AES256	SHA512	5600	10
Windows 10	AES256	SHA512	8000	<10

1. DPAPI

, DPAPI

2.5

DPAPI

DPAPI Crypto API

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\Software\Microsoft\Cryptography\Protect\Providers Preferred

00c04fc297eb, Microsoft df9d8cd0-1501-11d1-8c7a-
psbase.dll.

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\Software\Microsoft\Cryptography\Protect\Providers\%GUID%

%GUID%

DPAPI

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE \Software\Microsoft\Cryptography\Protect\Providers\df9d8cd0-1501-
11d1-8c7a-00c04fc297eb

MasterKeyIterationCount

PBKDF2,

MasterKeyLegacyCompliance

1

Windows 2000

MasterKeyLegacyNt4Domain

DPAPI

Windows NT4,

MasterKeyLegacyNt4Domain 1,

Windows 2000

/

DistributeBackupKey

Windows 2000.

Recovery Version

Server 2008 R2

3.

3,

2, Windows 7

Windows
DWORD

ProtectionPolicy

dwPolicy

Encr Alg - Encr Alg Key Size

DPAPI,

MAC Alg - MAC Alg Key Size

DPAPI.

3

DPAPI

3.1

CryptProtectData CryptUnprotectData

```

C++
CryptProtectData,

BOOL WINAPI CryptProtectData(
    __in DATA_BLOB *pDataIn,
    __in LPCWSTR szDataDescr,
    __in DATA_BLOB *pOptionalEntropy,
    __in PVOID pvReserved,
    __in_opt CRYPTPROTECT_PROMPTSTRUCT *pPromptStruct,
    __in DWORD dwFlags,
    __out DATA_BLOB *pDataOut
);

DATA_BLOB *pDataIn - DATA_BLOB,
LPCWSTR szDataDescr - DPAPI
DATA_BLOB *pOptionalEntropy - DPAPI
PVOID pvReserved -
CRYPTPROTECT_PROMPTSTRUCT *pPromptStruct - DPAPI
DWORD dwFlags -
CRYPTPROTECT_UI_FORBIDDEN 0x1
CRYPTPROTECT_LOCAL_MACHINE 0x4
    
```

```

CRYPTPROTECT_CRED_S 0x8
YNC

CRYPTPROTECT_AUDIT 0x10 /

CRYPTPROTECT_VERIFY 0x40
_PROTECTION DPAPI.

CRYPT_I_NEW_PROTECTION_REQUIRE
ED

CRYPTPROTECT_CRED_R 0x80
EGENERATE
CRYPTPROTECT_SYSTE x20000
M 000

DATA_BLOB *pDataOut - DPAPI,

```

3.2

CryptProtectData/ CryptUnprotectData

```

DPAPI , DPAPI. ++
CryptProtectData.

: CryptProtectData , CryptUnprotectData.
: CryptProtectData , CryptUnprotectData.

CryptProtectData

// CryptProtectData.cpp : Defines the entry point for the console application.
#include "stdafx.h"
#include <windows.h>
#include <stdio.h>

#pragma comment (lib, "Crypt32")

int _tmain(int argc, _TCHAR* argv[])
{
    if ( argc<3 || argc>5 )
    {
        _tprintf(TEXT("Syntax: %s secret output_filename [entropy_string] [flags]\n"),argv[0]);
        return 1;
    }

    //Declare variables

```

```

DATA_BLOB DataIn;
DATA_BLOB DataOut;
DATA_BLOB DataEntropy;
DWORD dwFlags;
LPTSTR pFoo;

//Initialize the structure
DataOut.pbData=NULL;
DataOut.cbData=0;
//
DataIn.pbData=(LPBYTE)(argv[1]);
DataIn.cbData=(lstrlen(argv[1])+1) * sizeof(TCHAR) ;
//
if ( argc>=4 )
{
    DataEntropy.pbData=(LPBYTE)(argv[3]);
    DataEntropy.cbData=(lstrlen(argv[3])+1) * sizeof(TCHAR) ;
}
//
if ( argc==5 )
    dwFlags=_tcstoul(argv[4],&pFoo,10);
else
    dwFlags=0;

//Protect the secret
if ( !CryptProtectData(
    &DataIn,
    TEXT("CryptProtectData by Passcape Software"), //description string to be included
    argc>=4?&DataEntropy:NULL, //Optional entropy
    NULL, //reserved
    NULL, //prompt structure,
not used
    dwFlags, //flags
    &DataOut )
{
    dwFlags=GetLastError();
    _tprintf(TEXT("CryptProtectData failed with the following error code: %lu\n"),dwFlags);
    exit(1);
}

//save the output blob
FILE *f=NULL;
_tfopen_s(&f,argv[2],TEXT("wb"));
if ( !f )
{
    if ( DataOut.pbData )
    {
        LocalFree(DataOut.pbData);
        DataOut.pbData=NULL;
    }
    _tprintf(TEXT("Can't open output file for writing\n"));
    exit(2);
}

```

```

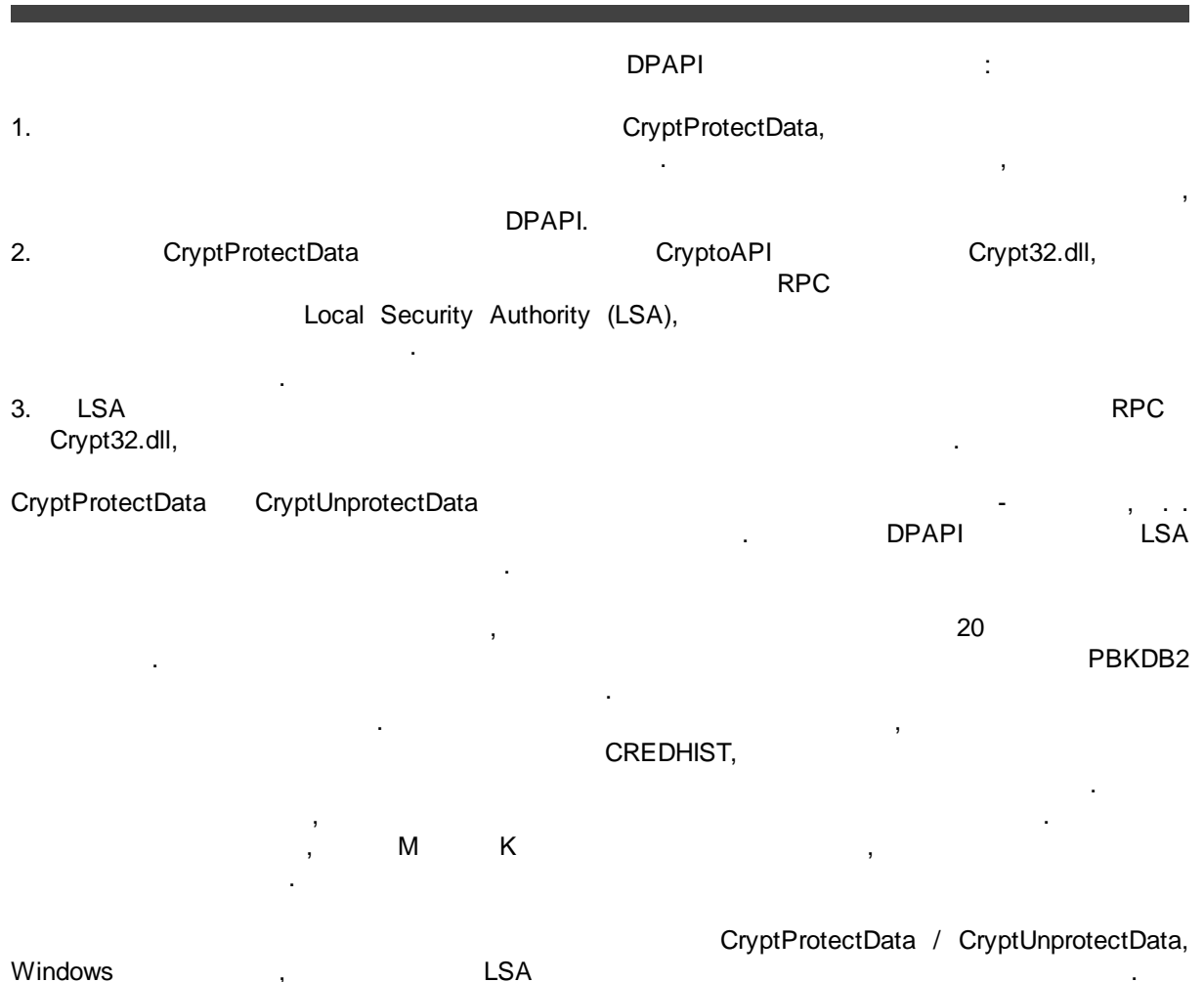
//write
if ( DataOut.pbData )
{
    size_t written=fwrite(DataOut.pbData,DataOut.cbData,1,f);
    LocalFree(DataOut.pbData);
    DataOut.pbData=NULL;
    if ( written!=1 )
    {
        _tprintf(TEXT("Can't write %lu bytes to output file\n"),DataOut.cbData);
        exit(3);
    }
}

fclose(f);
return 0;
}

```

3.3

DPAPI



DPAPI

2005 Passscape Software

DPAPI. DPAPI DPAPI

DPAPI, 512 1.

DPAPI, NTLM

DPAPI, NTLM SAM DPAPI,

SHA1

512-DPAPI. DPAPI)

DPAPI.

Windows 7

AES256.

Windows 7

AES.

DPAPI DPAPI.

DPAPI Passscape DPAPI.

(. 3).

DPAPI data blob

DWORD dwVersion
 GUID guidProvider
 DWORD dwMasterKeyVersion
 GUID guidMasterKey
 DWORD dwFlags
 BYTE szDataDescription[dwDataDescriptionLen]
 ALG_ID algCrypt
 DWORD dwCryptAlgLen
 BYTE pSalt[dwSaltLen]
 BYTE pHmac[dwHmacKeyLen]
 ALG_ID algHash
 DWORD dwHashAlgLen
 BYTE pHmac2[dwHmac2KeyLen]
 BYTE pData[dwDataLen]
 BYTE pSign[dwSignLen]

3.

DPAPI.

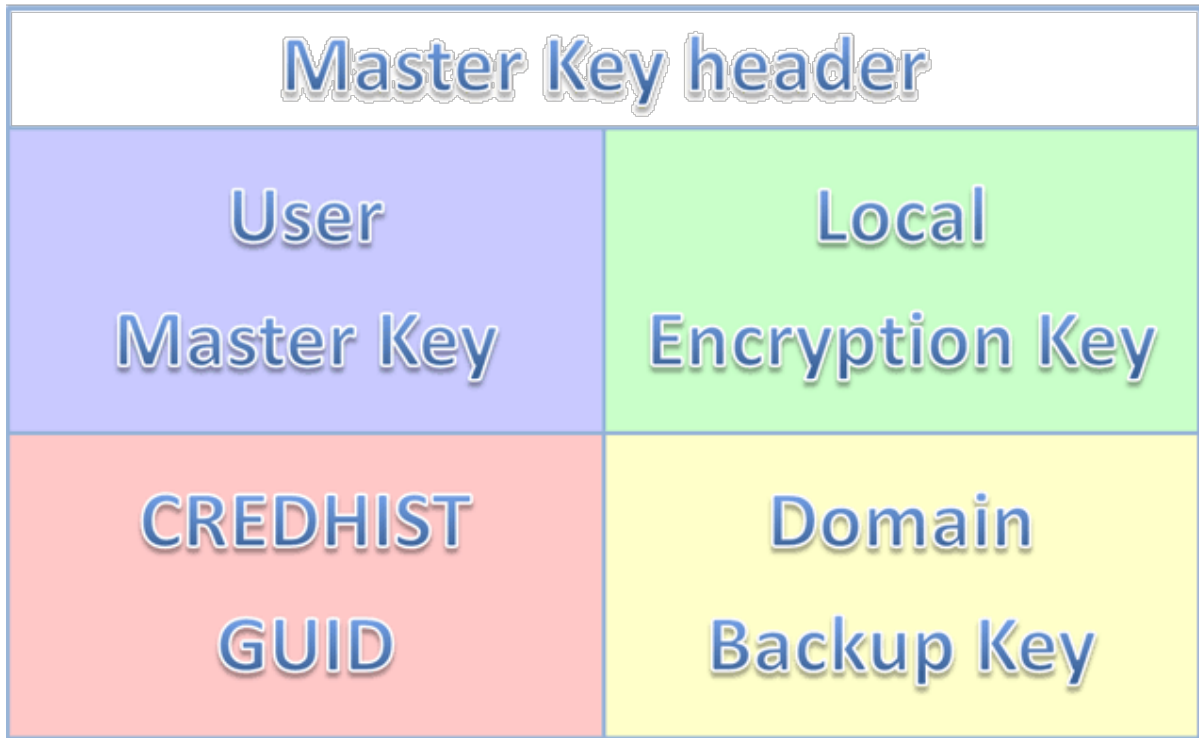
4

DPAPI

4.1

DPAPI

DPAPI.



4.

4.2



```

1.
2.
3.
4. CREDHIST
5.
Windows 2000 CREDHIST, DPAPI
Windows Password Recovery
+
):
typedef struct _tagMasterKey
{
    DWORD dwVersion;
    DWORD dwReserved1;
    DWORD dwReserved2;
    WCHAR szGuid[0x24];
    DWORD dwUnused1;
    DWORD dwUnused2;
    DWORD dwPolicy;
}
    
```



```

    DWORD dwUserKeySize;
    DWORD dwLocalEncKeySize;
    DWORD dwLocalKeySize;
    DWORD dwDomainKeySize;
} MASTERKEY, *PMASTERKEY;

DWORD dwVersion - Windows 2000 1,
                - 2.
WCHAR szGuid[0x24] - DPAPI ( )
DWORD dwPolicy - 3
                (
                )
                SHA1. Windows 2000
                NTLM
DWORD dwUserKeySize -
DWORD dwLocalEncKeySize -
DWORD dwLocalKeySize - CREDHIST GUID
DWORD dwDomainKeySize -
4
1 (Windows 2000)

```

```

typedef struct _tagMasterKey1Base
{
    DWORD dwVersion;
    BYTE pSalt[0x10];
    BYTE pKey[];
} MASTERKEY1BASE, *PMASTERKEY1BASE;

```

```

typedef struct _tagMasterKey2Base
{
    DWORD dwVersion;
    BYTE pSalt[0x10];
    DWORD dwPBKDF2IterationCount;
    ALG_ID HMAcAlGId;
    ALG_ID CryptAlGId;
    BYTE pKey[];
} MASTERKEY2BASE, *PMASTERKEY2BASE;

```

```

typedef struct _tagMasterKey3Base
{
    DWORD dwVersion;
    GUID guidCredhist;
} MASTERKEY3BASE, *PMASTERKEY3BASE;

```

DWORD dwVersion
BYTE pSalt[0x10]

DWORD dwPBKDF2IterationCount
ALG_ID HMACAlgId
ALG_ID CryptAlgId
BYTE pKey[]
GUID guidCredhist

PBKDF2

2

	CryptAlgId	HMACAlgId	dwPBKDF2IterationCount	(/)
Windows 2000	RC4	SHA1	1	95000
Windows XP	3DES	SHA1	4000	76
Windows Vista	3DES	SHA1	24000	12
Windows 7	AES256	SHA512	5600	10
Windows 10	AES256	SHA512	8000	<10

2.

4.3



- API **RtlGenRandom**, 64 - DPAPI.
- (SID) 16 (. . « »). PBKDF2 (PKCS #5), SID Windows, Windows 2000 **RC4**, Windows XP Win2K3 – **3DES**, Windows Vista – **AES256**. DPAPI – **GUID**. DPAPI, GUID « » DPAPI.

(Master Key Storage Folder). Master Key Storage Folder – % APPDATA%\Microsoft\Protect\%SID%, %APPDATA% - Application Data. , C: \Users\John\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft\Protect\S-1-5-21-2893984454-3019278361-1452863341-

```

1003, %SID%-
S-1-5-21-2893984454-3019278361-1452863341-1003.
    %WINDIR%\System32\Microsoft\Protect
        CryptProtectData
            DPAPI
            DPAPI
    CRYPTEPROTECT_LOCAL_MACHINE,
    Windows 7
    0,1
    DPAPI
    
```

4.4



```

Master Key Storage Folder
(
    ?
    DPAPI
    90
    « »...
    18
    Preferred,
    Preferred
    typedef struct _tagPreferredMasterKey
    {
        GUID guidMasterKey;
        FILETIME ftCreated;
    } PREFERREDMASTERKEY, *PPREFERREDMASTERKEY;
    DPAPI,
    Preferred 90
    Preferred.
    CryptProtectData
    CRYPTEPROTECT_CRED_SYNC.
    Windows 7
    Preferred
    
```

Windows 7, , 1000
 0.3 , ,
 DPAPI,
 DPAPI

4.5



, DPAPI
 / RSA.
 , DPAPI
 RSA

Windows XP - Windows 7

, DPAPI
 ?
 RSA. 2048
 HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SECURITY\Recovery\%SID
 HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\C80ED86A-
 % (Windows XP – Windows Vista),
 0D28-40dc-B379-BB594E14EA1B (Windows 7).

RSA

RSA

[Windows Password Recovery](#)

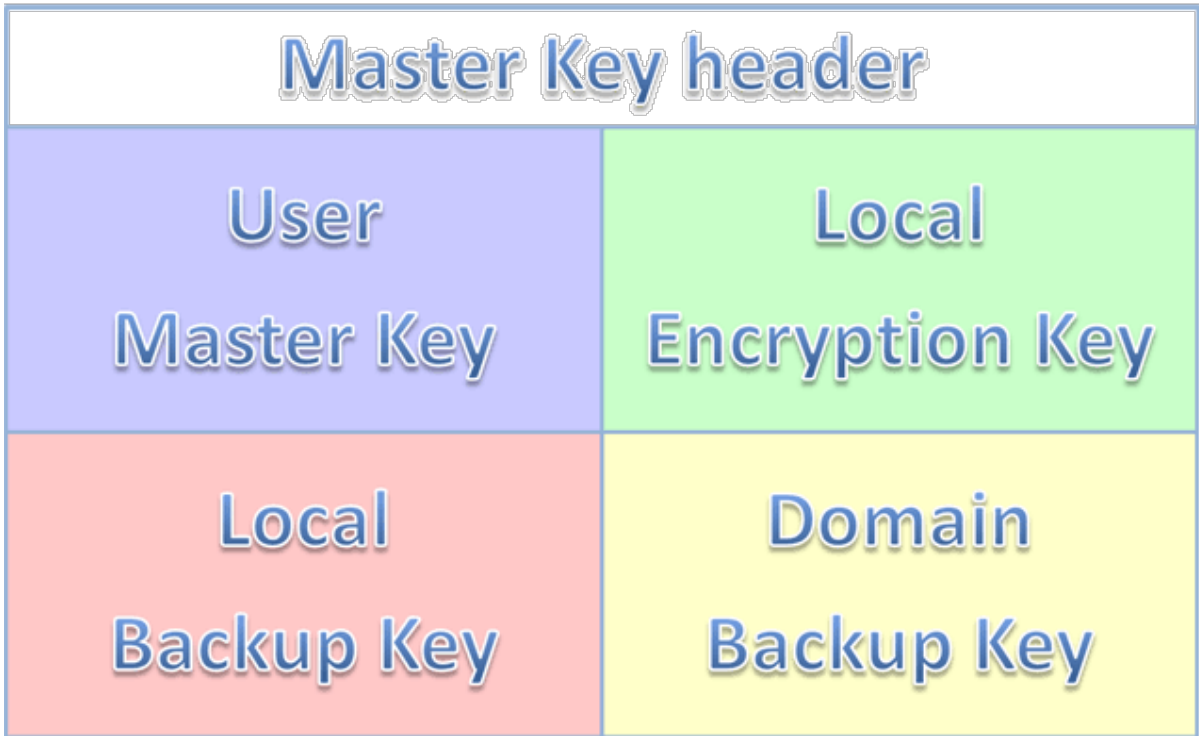
Windows 2000

Windows 2000 Windows XP. ?

(5). DPAPI,

(). DPAPI

Windows 2000? “ ”.



5. Windows 2000.

Microsoft Windows 2000

Win2K Win2K

5 (. 5):

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

DPAPI_SYSTEM. (, ,), LSA

1-2-3.

```

Win2K
, DPAPI
Windows 2000, DPAPI
!
SYSKEY. SYSKEY ( WIN + R,
syskey.exe ), SYSKEY.
LSA DPAPI_SYSTEM,
SYSKEY (SYSKEY bootup password), SYSKEY (SYSKEY
startup disk).
    
```

5 DPAPI

5.1 DPAPI

```

DPAPI
CREDHIST %APPDATA%\Microsoft\Protect.
    
```

5.2 CREDHIST

```

typedef struct _tagCREDENTIAL_HISTORY
{
    DWORD dwVersion;
    GUID guidLink;
    DWORD dwNextLinkSize;
    DWORD dwCredLinkType;
    ALG_ID algHash;
    DWORD dwPbkdf2IterationCount;
    DWORD dwSidSize;
    ALG_ID algCrypt;
    DWORD dwShaHashSize;
    DWORD dwNtHashSize;
    BYTE pSalt[0x10];
} CREDENTIAL_HISTORY, *PCREDENTIAL_HISTORY;
    
```

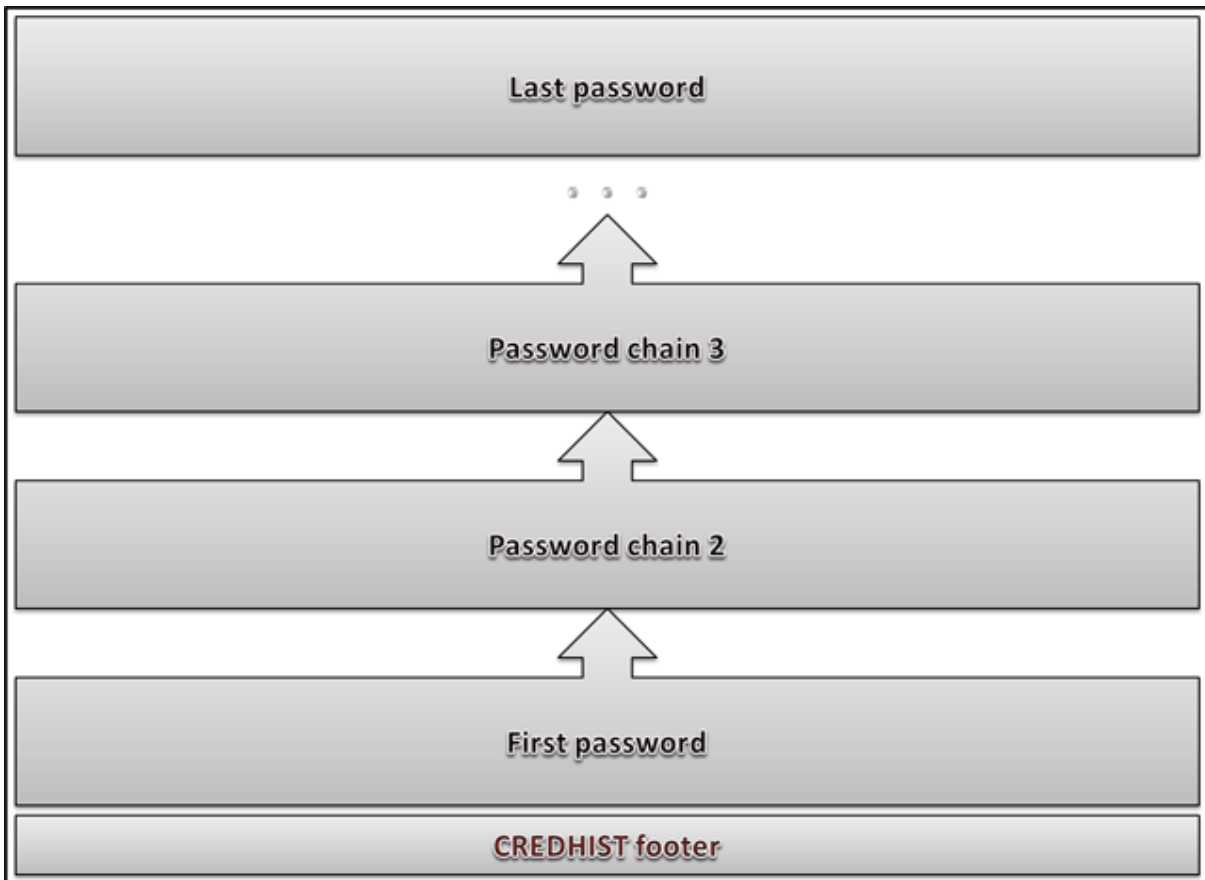
```

DWORD dwVersion
GUID guidLink
    
```

DWORD dwNextLinkSize
 DWORD dwCredLinkType
 ALG_ID algHash PBKDF2
 DWORD dwPbkdf2IterationCount PBKDF2
 DWORD dwSidSize
 ALG_ID algCrypt
 DWORD dwShaHashSize SHA1
 DWORD dwNtHashSize NTLM
 BYTE pSalt[0x10]
 BYTE pSid[] SID
 BYTE pShaHash[] SHA hash
 BYTE pNtHash[] NTLM hash

6

CREDHIST.

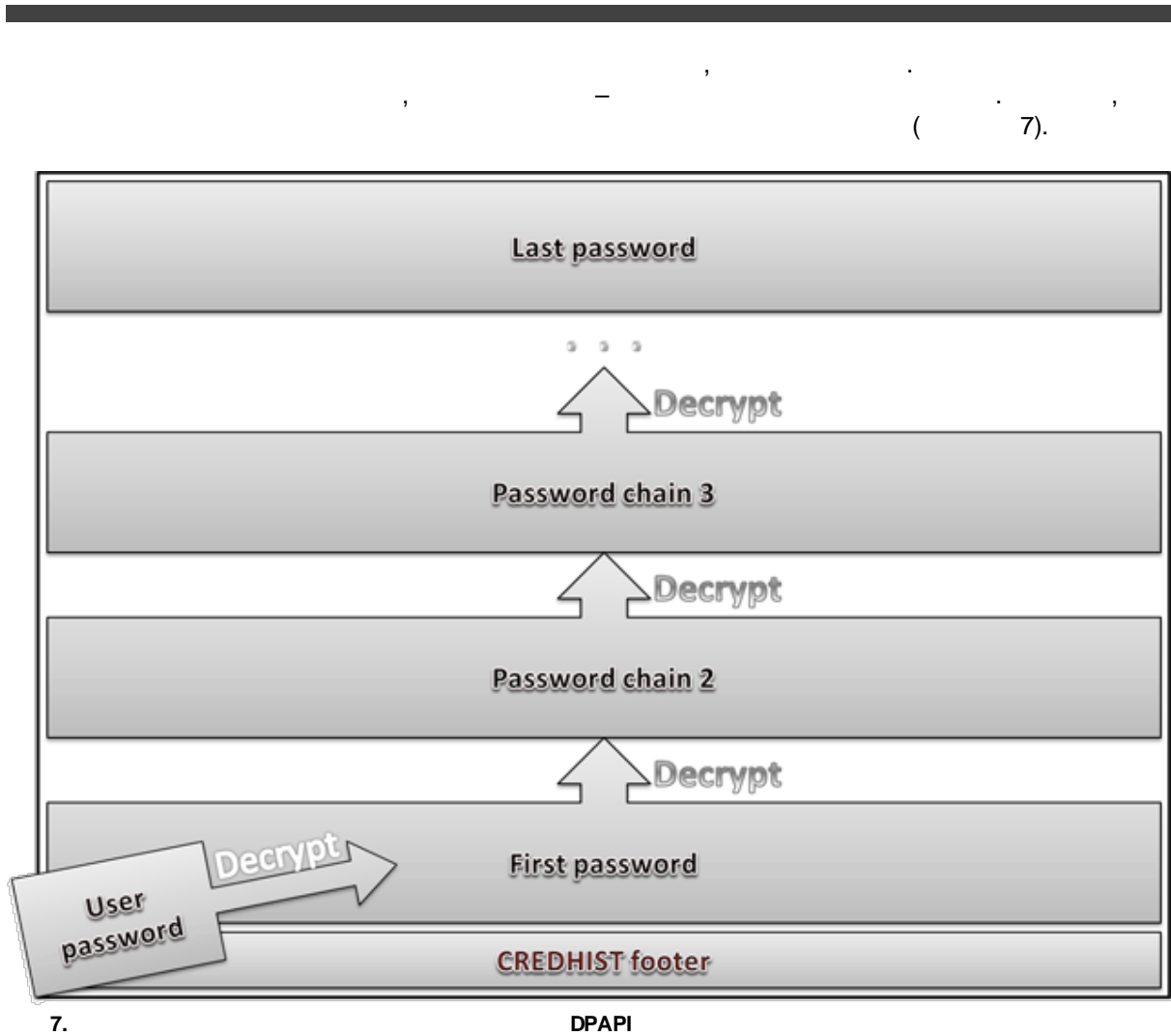


6.

CREDHIST

5.3

CREDHIST



7. DPAPI CREDHIST structure

			PBKDF2	(/)
Windows XP	3DES	SHA1	4000	76
Windows Vista	3DES	SHA1	24000	12
Windows 7	AES256	SHA512	5600	10
Windows 10	AES256	SHA512	8000	<10

3.

5.4 CREDHIST

CREDHIST

().

DPAPI

Windows,
DPAPI

CREDHIST.

6 DPAPI

6.1 DPAPI

Windows

SAM NTDS.DIT.

DPAPI.
(Windows 7).

DPAPI

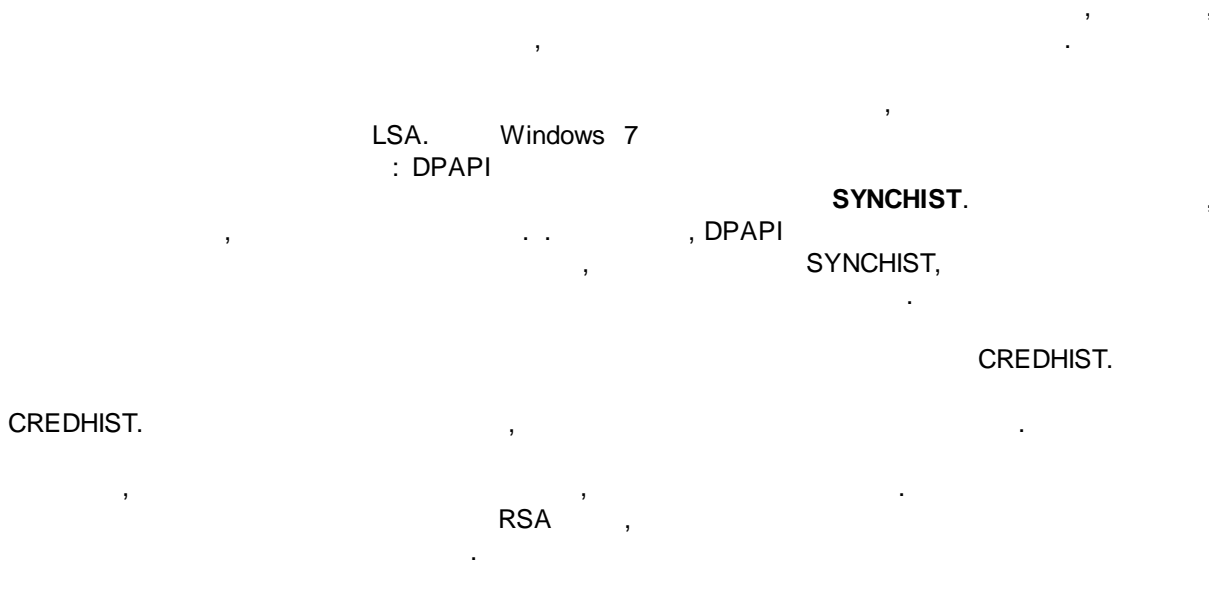
DPAPI.

- Windows XP - Windows 7)
- (Windows XP - Windows 7)
- (Windows 2000-2008)
- Windows 2000

6.2

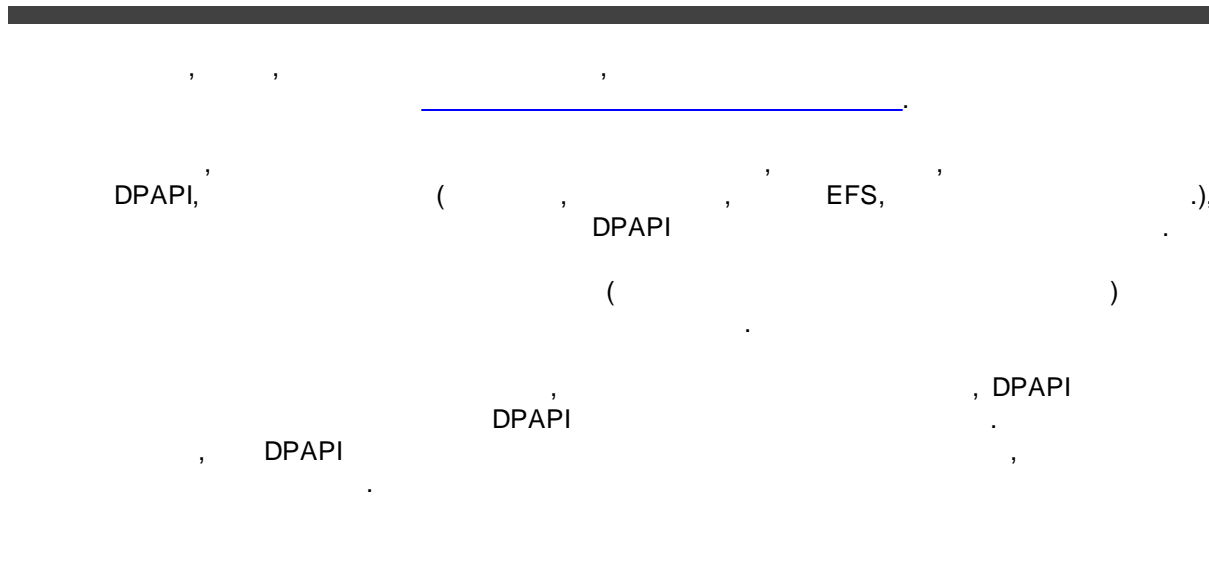
Windows

DPAPI

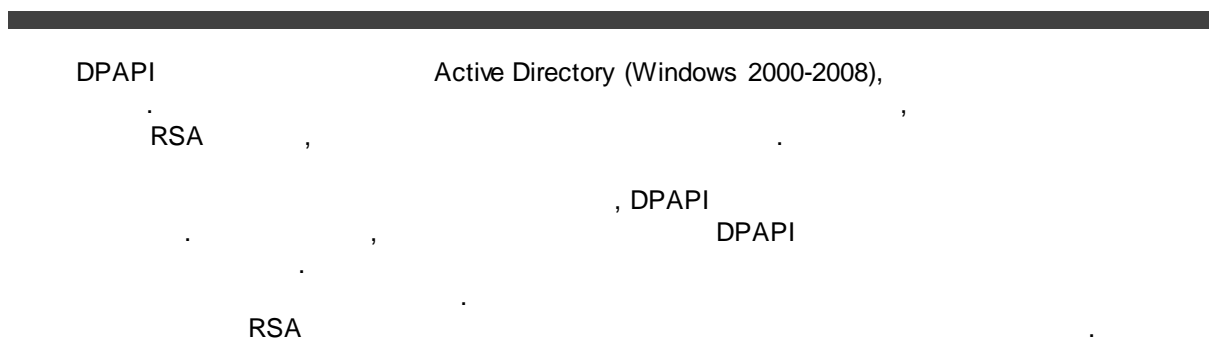


6.3

(Windows XP - Windows 7)



6.4



6.5

Windows

2000



Win2K,
 LSA DPAPI_SYSTEM,
 DPAPI
 DPAPI, DPAPI
 DPAPI SYSKEY Windows 2000,
 SYSKEY SYSKEY
 SYSKEY.

7

DPAPI

7.1

DPAPI



[Windows Password Recovery](#) DPAPI
 DPAPI,

7.2

DPAPI



DPAPI Windows
 , Active Directory : DPAPI,
 « »
 DPAPI

8). , C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Wlansvc. (

Windows 7.

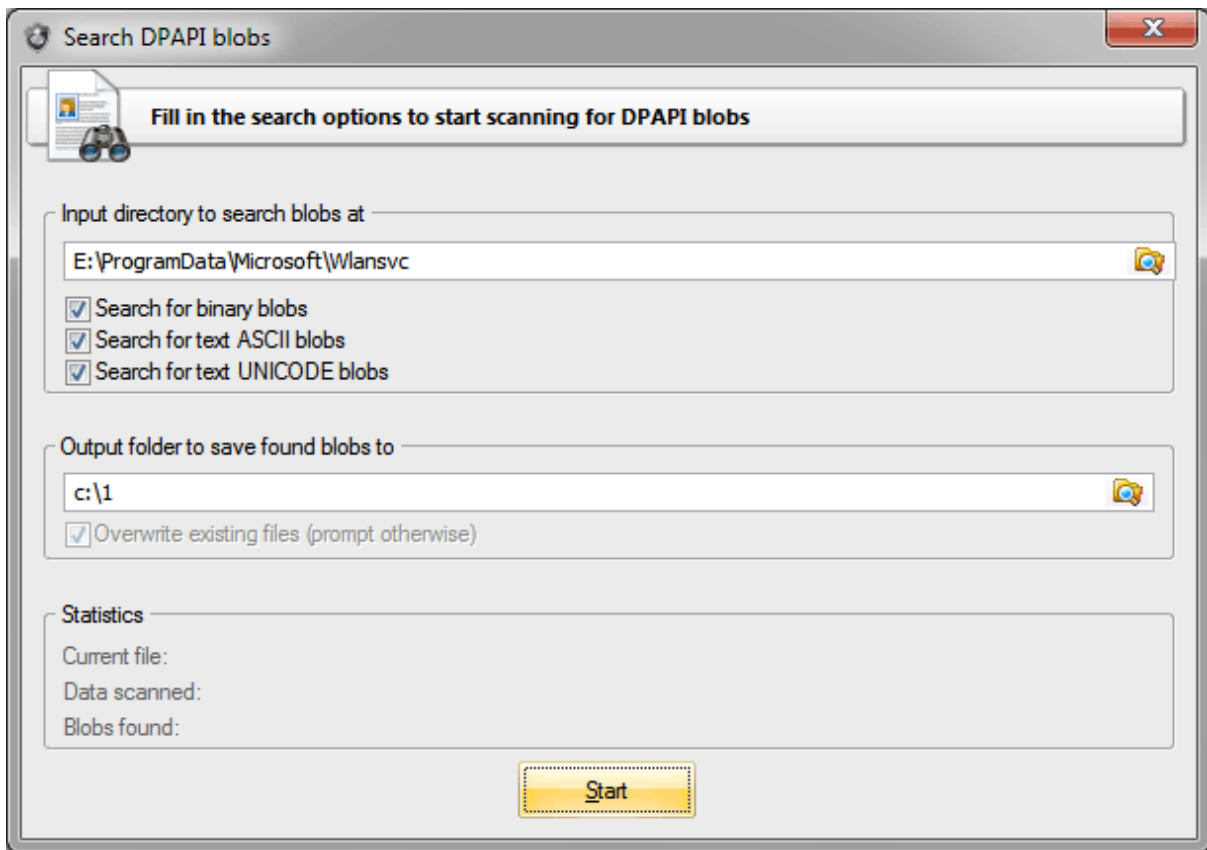
WiFi, DPAPI, xml ,

Start.

DPAPI DPAPI xxx.xml,

yyy.xml xxx.xml.001.

yyy.xml.002 yyy.xml.003.



8. WiFi.

7.3

DPAPI

Active Directory

DPAPI

Active Directory?

Active Directory,
 Directory. Active Directory : Active
 DPAPI
 ntds.dit.

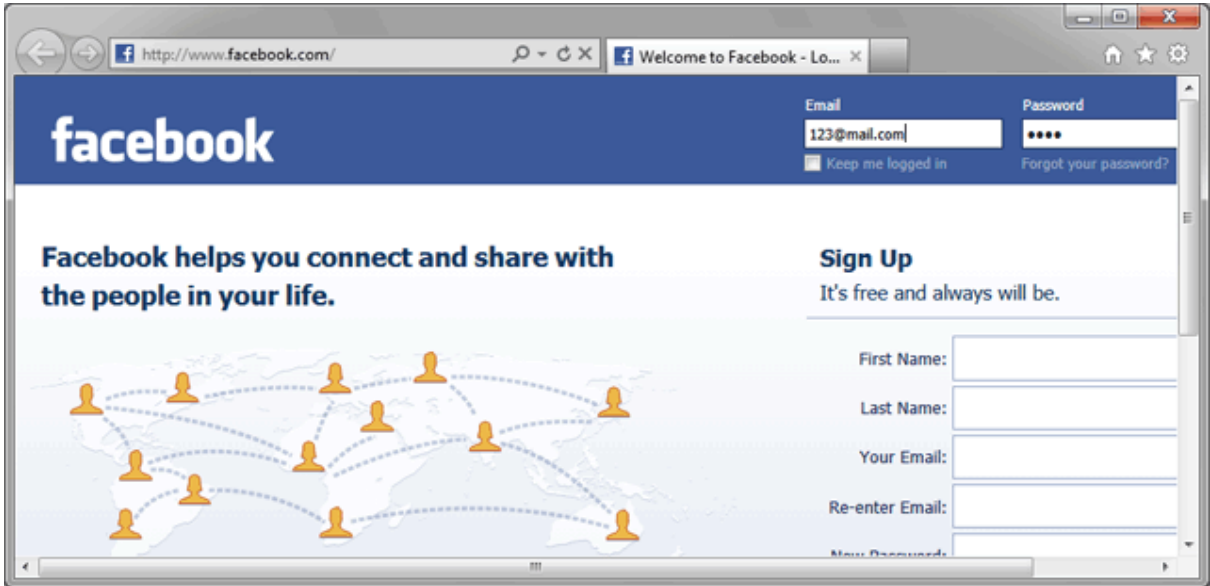
7.4

DPAPI
 C:\ProgramData\Microsoft\Wlansvc,
 DPAPI DPAPI.
 CRYPTPROTECT_LOCAL_MACHINE,
 C:
 \Windows\System32\Microsoft\Protect\S-1-5-18\User.
 CREDHIST
 : SYSTEM SECURITY.
 SID SID
 : S-1-5-18.
 Windows 7.
 ?

7.5

Facebook, Internet
 Explorer
 Explorer. Facebook Internet
 IE
 HKEY_CURRENT_USER\Software\Microsoft\Internet Explorer\IntelliForms\Storage2.
 Regedit
 F6FFE33B9EF4D7CB8F5A2F41F3222D21E131ED787A.

Facebook:
 http://www.facebook.com/ (www),
 (9). Internet Explorer
 Facebook



8. Facebook

regedit F5,
 Internet Explorer
 F6FFE33B9EF4D7CB8F5A2F41F3222D21E131ED787A.
 SHA

DPAPI, cmd
 DPAPI

REG QUERY "HKCU\Software\Microsoft\Internet Explorer\IntelliForms\Storage2" /v
 F6FFE33B9EF4D7CB8F5A2F41F3222D21E131ED787A > c:\test\fb.txt

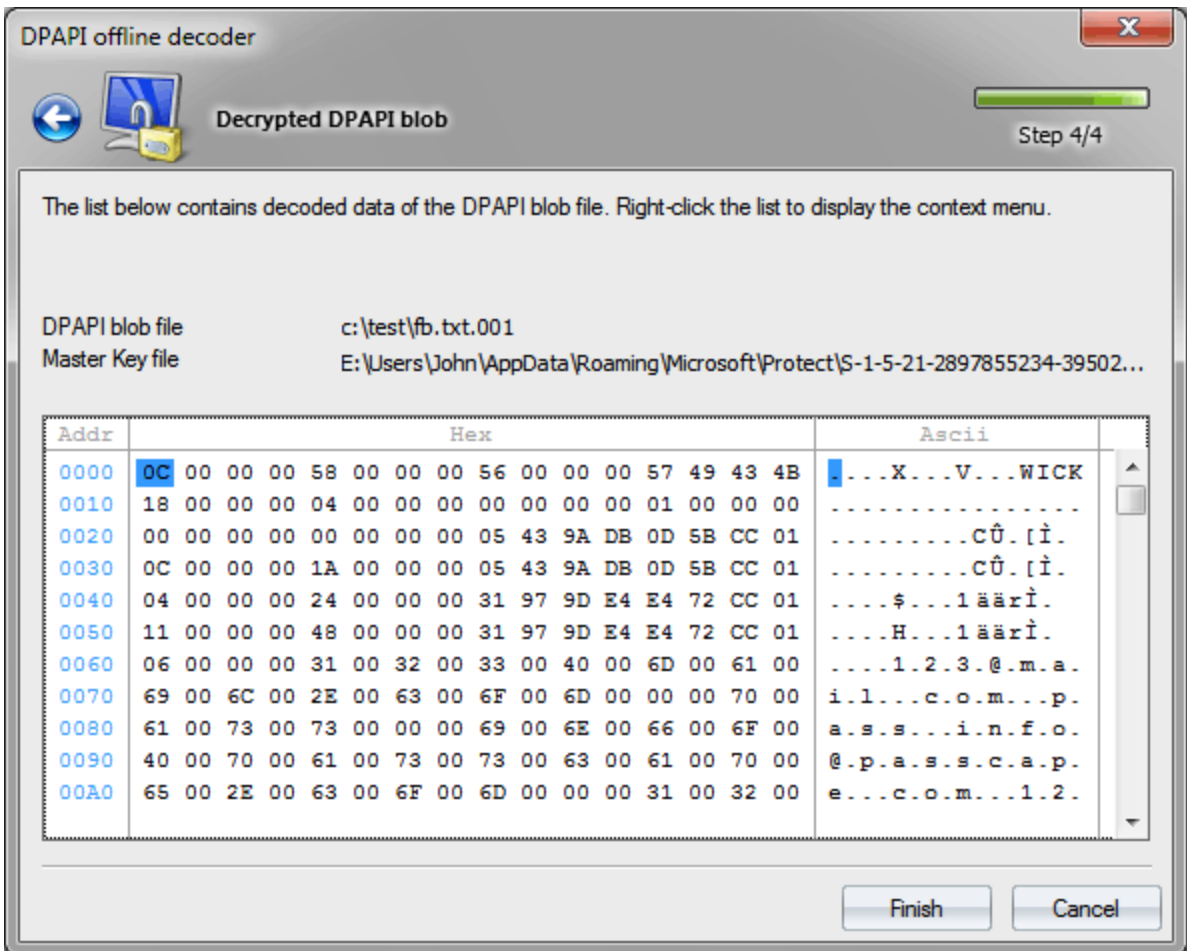
! ASCII c:\test,
 DPAPI. ASCII fb.txt

c:\test,
 fb.txt.001.

fb.txt.001.

%AppData%\Roaming\Microsoft\Protect\%SID%\
 CREDHIST.

Facebook, DPAPI SID
 SID
 CREDHIST).
 Internet Explorer UNICOD
 HEX
 Facebook.
 (10).

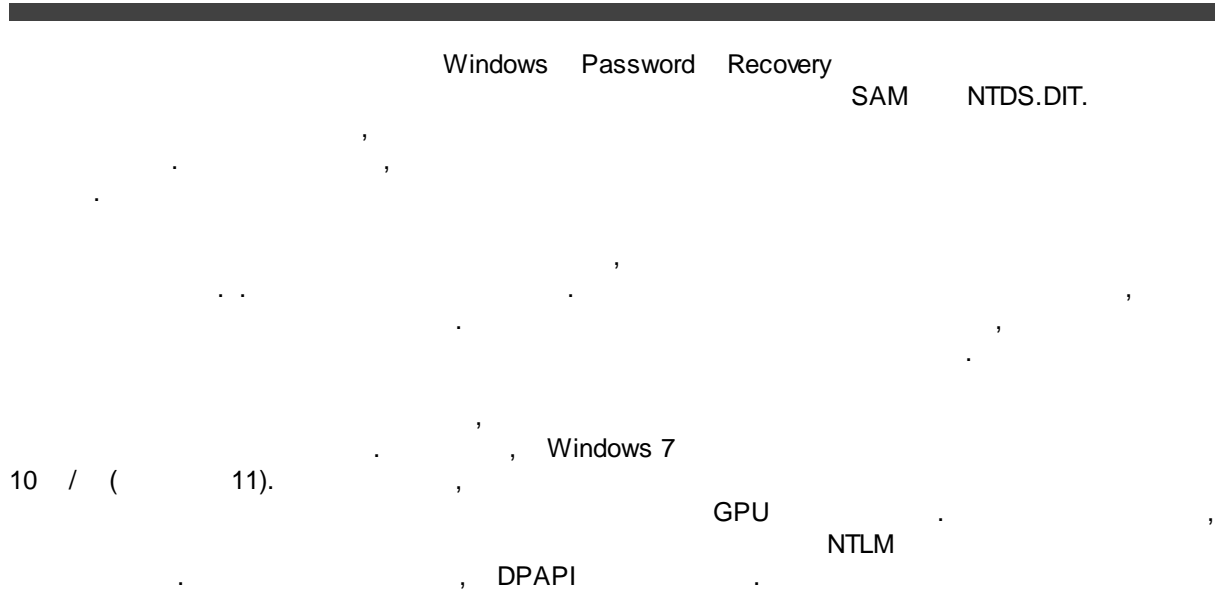


10. Facebook

Internet Explorer

7.6

SAM/NTDS.DIT



The screenshot shows the DPAPI user Master Key analysis window. The title bar reads "DPAPI user Master Key analysis". The main window has a "Decoded structure of the Master Key" section with a progress bar and "Step 2/2" indicator. Below this, there is a text box explaining that the list below contains decoded entries of the MasterKey file. A dialog box titled "Wait a minute please..." is overlaid on the list, showing "Current password: attaway, average speed: 12 p/s" and "Checking Common.dic dictionary..." with a progress bar at 5%. The dialog box has a "Cancel" button. The list of decoded entries is as follows:

Attribute name	
dwVersion	
szGuid	
dwPolicy	
dwUserKeySize	
dwVersion	
pSalt	
dwPBKDF2Itera	
HMACAlgId	
CryptAlgId	26115
pKey	73440670D4F6D11FD5CDACA6904F0599FC7EE5217D2EFFA1832686B...
dwLocalEncKeySize	104
dwVersion	2
pSalt	AFCA5A51CEE5AB297490B39217E2E4BB

At the bottom of the window, there are "Finish" and "Cancel" buttons.

11.

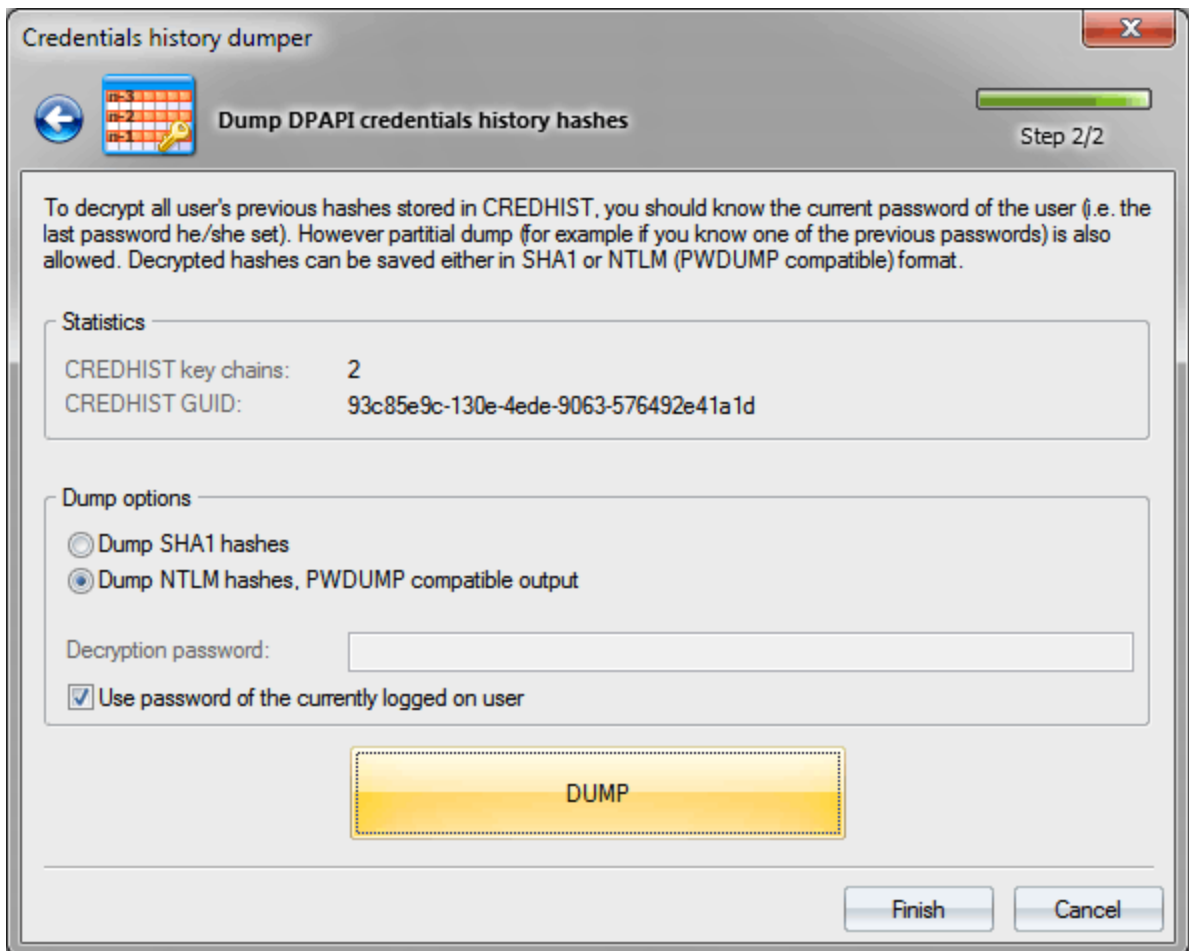
DPAPI Windows Vista

7.7

DPAPI

CREDHIST,
%AppData%\Roaming\Microsoft\Protect.
"CREDHIST key chains"
(12).
SHA1 NTLM
CREDHIST

Windows.



12.

DPAPI

8

DPAPI

DPAPI!

DPAPI
DPAPI

Windows XP,

DPAPI

1000 (!)

EFS.

DPAPI