

LSA

Windows

© 2011 Passcape Software  
Passcape Software

1.	LSA	3
2.	LSA	3
3.	LSA	3
4.	LSA secrets	4
5.	CurrVal OldVal	5
6.	LSA Windows 2000/XP/2003	6
7.	Windows Vista	6
8.		7
9.		7

1

LSA

LSA - Local Security Authority (LSA) Windows. LSA

[Windows Password Recovery](#),

2

LSA

Windows

( , Internet Explorer, RAS,

SQL, CISCO, SYSTEM,

**NL\$KM**

**L\$RTMTIMEBOMB**

Windows. **L\$HYDRAENCKEY** RSA2

Remote Desktop Protocol.

Windows 7

3

LSA

LSA Windows,

**HKLM/Security/Policy/Secrets.** **HKLM/Security/Policy**

: **HKEY\_LOCAL\_MACHINE/Security/Policy/SecDesc**

: **REG\_BINARY**

: **HKEY\_LOCAL\_MACHINE/Security/Policy/PolState**

: **REG\_BINARY**

```

: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE/Security/Policy/PolRevesion
:
: REG_BINARY
:
:
: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE/Security/Policy/PolPrDmS
:
: REG_BINARY
: SID
:
: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE/Security/Policy/PolPrDmN
:
: REG_BINARY
:
:
: HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE/Security/Policy/PolIEKList
:
: REG_BINARY
:
: LSA
    
```

**PolRevision,** NT, 1.1  
 1.5 - Windows 2000, 1.7 - Windows XP Win2K3, 1.9 - Windows Vista, 1.10 - Windows 7.  
 Windows Vista  
**PolSecretEncryptionKey.** Windows Vista **PolIEKList**

#### 4 LSA secrets

```

, SECURITY
, Security/Policy/Secrets/$MACHINE.ACC.
:
1. CurrVal -
2. CupdTime - 8 FILETIME
3. OldVal -
4. OupdTime -
5. SecDesc - , . .
,
/
PolMod,
LSA
,
-
    
```

5

CurrVal OldVal

1.9,

(PoIEKList).

4

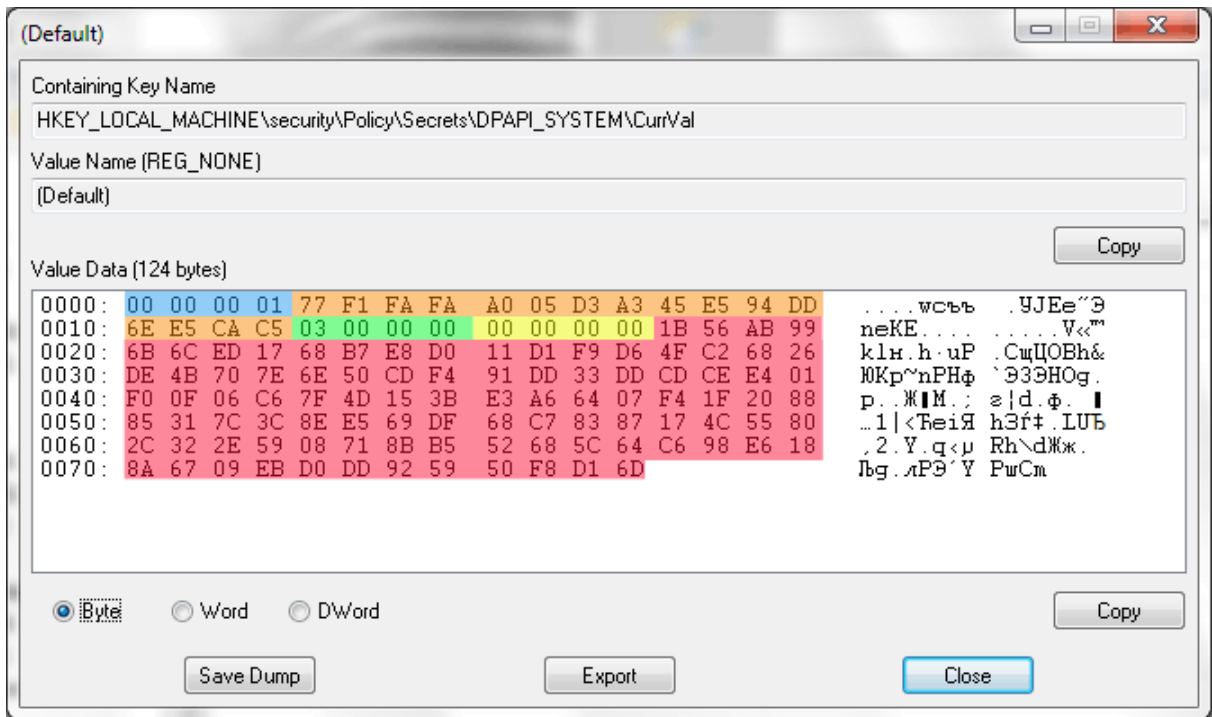
DWORD c

3

AES-256.

SHA-256

4



6

LSA Windows 2000/XP/2003

Windows Vista

:

:

```

BOOL CSecrets::DecryptPrimaryKey()
{
    BYTE rc4key[0x10];

    MD5Init();
    MD5Update(m_pSyskey, 0x10);
    for ( int i=0; i<1000; i++)
        MD5Update(((LPBYTE)m_pCypherKey)+0x3C, 0x10);
    MD5Final(rc4key);

    RC4SetKey(rc4key, 0x10);
    RC4Decrypt(((LPBYTE)m_pCypherKey)+0xC, 0x30);

    return ( memcmp(((LPBYTE)m_pCypherKey)+0xC, CYPHERKEY_AUTHENTICATOR, 0x10)==0 );
}

```

**m\_pSyskey - 16                                  SYSKEY**  
**m\_pCypherKey -**  
**HKLM/Security/Policy/PolSecretEncryptionKey**

DES.

7

Windows Vista

Windows Vista,

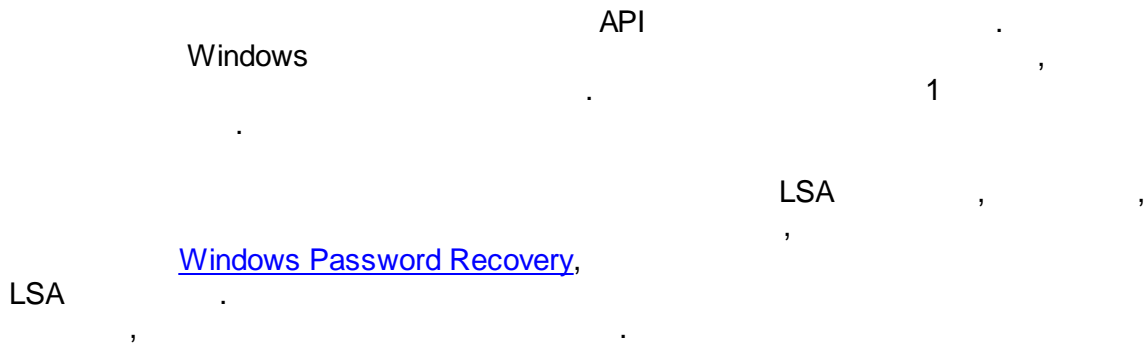
HKLM/Security/Policy/PolEKList.

- 
- (PolEKList)
- 

LSA

SYSKEY

8



9

```

LSA
LSA
Windows Password Recovery
LSA

```

---

```

// LsaSecretReader.cpp : Defines the entry point for the console application.
#include "stdafx.h"
#include <windows.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <ntsecapi.h>

#pragma comment (lib, "Advapi32")

PLSA_UNICODE_STRING InitLsaString(LPWSTR wszString, PLSA_UNICODE_STRING lsastr)
{
    if ( !lsastr )
        return NULL;

    if ( wszString )
    {
        lsastr->Buffer=wszString;
        lsastr->Length=(USHORT)lstrlenW(wszString)*sizeof(WCHAR);
        lsastr->MaximumLength=lsastr->Length+2;
    }
    else
    {
        lsastr->Buffer=L"";
        lsastr->Length=0;
    }
}

```

```

        Lsastr->MaximumLength=2;
    }

    return Lsastr;
}

int _tmain(int argc, _TCHAR* argv[])
{
    NTSTATUS status;
    LSA_OBJECT_ATTRIBUTES att;
    LSA_HANDLE pol;
    LSA_UNICODE_STRING secret, *data=NULL;

    if ( argc!=2 )
    {
        _tprintf(TEXT("Syntax: %s secretnamen"),argv[0]);
        return 1;
    }

    memset(&att,0,sizeof(att));

    status=LsaOpenPolicy(NULL,&att,0,&pol);
    if ( status!=ERROR_SUCCESS )
    {
        _tprintf(TEXT("LsaOpenPolicy error: %!Xn"),status);
        return 2;
    }

    InitLsaString(argv[1],&secret);
    status=LsaRetrievePrivateData(pol,&secret,&data);
    if ( status!=ERROR_SUCCESS )
    {
        _tprintf(TEXT("LsaRetrievePrivateData error: %!Xn"),status);
        return 3;
    }
    LsaClose(pol);

    if ( data && data->Buffer && data->Length )
    {
        for ( USHORT i=0; i<data->Length; i+=16 )
        {
            _tprintf(TEXT("%04X: "),i);
            LPBYTE ptr=(LPBYTE)data->Buffer;
            ptr+=i;
            for ( int j=0; j<min(16,data->Length-i); j++ )
                _tprintf(TEXT("%02X "),ptr[j]);
            _tprintf(TEXT("\n"));
        }
    }
    else

```



```
{  
    _tprintf(TEXT("No data"));  
}  
  
return 0;  
}
```

```
C:>LsaSecretReader.exe DPAPI_SYSTEM  
0000: 01 00 00 00 73 4F 19 CF 6B B7 6C 8A BC 6D 35 EF  
0010: 19 9C A6 3E 9A 80 A7 0C 9D D4 FD B1 20 C6 B1 A5  
0020: 7A 87 5F 2B 51 3E 1D E0 45 9B 99 B2
```